



Transitional Justice in Brazil: Measuring Progress and Confronting Challenges

SPEAKERS BIOGRAPHIES

Beatriz Affonso is the Program Director for Brazil at the Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL). Ms. Affonso received her Master degree in political science from the University of Sao Paulo (Brazil). She started her career working on the defense of human rights as an investigator at the Center for the Study of Violence of São Paulo University in Brazil. From 1996-2002, Ms. Affonso was the Executive Secretary of the Teotonio Vilela Commission (a Brazilian human rights NGO) and worked as the Executive Secretary of the Municipal Human Rights Commission in Sao Paulo from 2002-2004. Ms. Affonso played a key role in the development of state and federal programs on human rights in Brazil and she spearheaded the litigation of the *Gomes Lund vs Brazil* case also known as “the Guerrilha do Araguaia” case before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in collaboration with other groups such as the Grupo Tortura Nunca Mais-RJ and the Comissão de Familiares de Mortos e Desaparecidos Políticos.

Fernanda Pradal is a human rights researcher at the Instituto de Estudos da Religião (Institute for Studies in Religion) (ISER, Brazil), in the human rights, memory, truth and justice program. She holds a J.D. from the Pontifical Catholic University (PUC, Brazil), a Master Degree on Ideology and Discourse Analysis from Essex University (England), and a Master degree on State Theory and Constitutional Law from the Pontifical Catholic University (PUC, Brazil). She is currently a PhD candidate on State Theory and Constitutional Law at Pontifical Catholic University (PUC, Brazil).

Glenda Mezarobba is a political scientist specialized in transitional justice. She received her PhD degree from the USP (Universidade de São Paulo), São Paulo, in 2008. The title of her dissertation is: *O preço do esquecimento: as reparações pagas às vítimas do regime militar - uma comparação entre Brasil, Argentina e Chile* (*The price of forgetting: the reparations paid to the victims of the military regime – a comparison between Brazil, Argentina and Chile*). Dr. Mezarobba is the author of *Um acerto de contas com o futuro: a anistia e suas consequências - um estudo do caso brasileiro* (*Settling accounts with the future: the amnesty law and its consequences – a Brazilian case study*), a book published by editora Humanitas, São Paulo, in 2006, and also the author of four entries of the first *Encyclopedia of Transitional Justice*, published in 2012 by Cambridge University Press (*Brazil; Brazil-Never Again, Special Commission on the Dead and Disappeared for Political Reasons, Amnesty Commission*). At the National Institute for Studies on the USA (INEU, <http://www.inct-ineu.org.br/>) she serves as the executive director of a research group focused on the ‘war on terror’. She is also Director of Social Sciences and Humanities at FAPESP (São Paulo Research Foundation). Since 2012 she has been working as a UNDP consultant with the Brazilian Truth Commission.



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James N. Green is Professor of Latin American History and Brazilian Studies at Brown University. Mr. Green received his doctorate in Latin American history at the University of California (UCLA, U.S.A.). He works on the political, social and, and cultural history of nineteenth and twentieth-century Brazil. His books include: *We Cannot Remain Silent: Opposition to the Brazilian Military Dictatorship in the United States* (Duke, 2010) and *Beyond Carnival: Male Homosexuality in Twentieth-century Brazil* (University of Chicago, 1999). He is currently working on a biography of Herbert Daniel, a Brazilian guerrilla leader, political exile, and AIDS activist. Professor Green has traveled extensively throughout Latin America and lived eight years in Brazil. He served as the Director of the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies at Brown University from 2005 to 2008. He is a past president of the Brazilian Studies Association (BRASA) and served as the President of the New England Council on Latin American Studies (NECLAS) in 2008 and 2009.

Jo-Marie Burt is a senior fellow at Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA). Ms. Burt received her Ph.D from Columbia University. She teaches political science at George Mason University, where she is currently acting co-director of the Center for Global Studies. Her research focuses on political violence and state power, human rights and transitional justice, and social movements in Latin America. Ms. Burt has worked closely with human rights organizations in Latin America and the U.S. She has worked as a researcher for the Peruvian Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Professor Burt's book, *Silencing Civil Society: Political Violence and the Authoritarian State in Peru*, is a definitive study of insurgent violence and the state's brutal counter-insurgency methods. She co-edited *Politics in the Andes: Identity, Conflict, and Reform*, which covers such topics as diversity, drug trafficking and political change. Ms. Burt is author of several articles and publications involving human rights.

Marcia Tavares Maack is the Assistant Director of Pro Bono Activities for Mayer Brown LLP, and is responsible for coordinating the firm's pro bono program. Ms. Maack acts as a liaison to the legal services and nonprofit community, develops and selects pro bono opportunities, and ensures a broad range of participation in the firm's pro bono activities. She also assists and supervises the firm's attorneys with their pro bono cases. Ms. Maack's pro bono work is concentrated in the areas of international human rights, asylum, and refugee matters. She is a member of the Committee for the Cyrus R. Vance Center for International Justice and the Pro Bono and Legal Services Committee of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York. Ms. Maack has also been a speaker at public interest and pro bono conferences in Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, and Peru, in addition to the ABA Equal Justice Conference and the Pro Bono Institute annual conference.

Marcelo D. Torelly holds a J.D. from Pontifical Catholic University of Porto Alegre (PUCRS, Brazil) and a Master Degree from Brasilia University Law School (UnB, Brazil), where he is currently a PhD candidate. Mr. Torelly is currently a visiting researcher at the Institute for Global Law and Police at Harvard Law School, where he is focusing his studies on how institutional interactions between the Inter-American System of Human Rights and domestic legal regimes are reshaping constitutional law along Latin America and creating global governance standards. He is also Chief-Editor of the Amnesty Commission scientific Journal (Brazil). Mr. Torelly has been Director of Historical Memory from the Amnesty Commission (Brazil). He has served as advisor for the Brazilian Ministry of Justice on Transitional Justice issues, as head of the Historical Memory Department from the Amnesty Commission (a Brazilian State agency in charge of reparations and memory programs for dictatorship victims), as manager of the Transitional Justice Exchange and Development Program jointly sponsored by Brazil's



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Federal Government and the United Nations Program for Development (UNDP), and has taught theory and philosophy of law at Brasilia Catholic University (UCB).

Marie-Claude Jean-Baptiste is Programs Director at the Cyrus R. Vance Center for International Justice. She also leads the Human Rights and Access to Justice Program at the Vance Center and has general responsibility for programs in Latin America. Prior to joining the Vance Center, Ms. Jean-Baptiste worked with the International Senior Lawyers Project (ISLP) in New York where she developed and managed ISLP's program in Latin America and the Caribbean which included various pro bono projects with governments and NGOs in the areas of Human Rights and Equitable Economic Development. Ms. Jean-Baptiste earned a law degree from the George Washington University and degrees in International Studies and Political Science from the City College of New York. Ms. Jean-Baptiste worked with the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in Costa Rica and the Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL).

Todd Crider is partner at Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP, where he is a member of the Firm's Corporate Department and Co-Head of the São Paulo office. He advises clients in international corporate finance transactions, mergers and acquisitions and project finance. Mr. Crider concentrates primarily on transactions in Spain and Latin America. Mr. Crider is an active member of the New York City Bar Association, where he was Founding Chair and is currently Vice-Chair of the Committee for the Cyrus R. Vance Center of International Justice. He is the Chairman of the Board of the Rainforest Foundation US. He has previously served as Co-Chair of the Firm's Pro Bono Committee and on the board of other legal services organizations in New York. He has acted as legal advisor to the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights in the Awas Tingni case, a central precedent under international law relating to the rights of indigenous peoples. Mr. Crider has also participated in the development of the Pro Bono Declaration of the Americas, a declaration of the legal profession's public service responsibilities signed by 500 law firms across South and North America. He has participated as an organizer and speaker at public interest conferences in Bogota, Buenos Aires, Lima, Madrid, Mexico, New York, Santiago, São Paulo and elsewhere.