## CYRUS R. VANCE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

# ANNUAL REPORT 2018





WHERE THE VANCE CENTER OPERATES: AFGHANISTAN ALBANIA ALGERIA ANDORRA ANGOLA ARGENTINA ARMENIA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA BAHRAIN BANGLADESH BELARUS BELGIUM BERMUDA BHUTAN BOLIVIA BRAZIL BULGARIA BURUNDI CAMBODIA CAMEROON CANADA CAYMAN ISLANDS CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHILE CHINA COLOMBIA COMOROS THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO COSTA RICA CYPRUS CZECH REPUBLIC DENMARK DJIBOUTI DOMINICAN REPUBLIC ECUADOR EGYPT EL SALVADOR ETHIOPIA FIJI FRANCE GAMBIA GEORGIA GERMANY GUATEMALA GUINEA HONDURAS ICELAND INDIA INDONESIA IRAN IRAQ JAMAICA JAPAN JORDAN KENYA KIRIBATI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA KUWAIT KYRGYZSTAN LATVIA LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC LEBANON LITHUANIA MACEDONIA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALAYSIA MALDIVES MALTA MARSHALL ISLANDS MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MEXICO MICRONESIA MONACO MONGOLIA MOROCCO MYANMAR NAURU NEPAL NEW ZEALAND NICARAGUA NORWAY OMAN PANAMA PAPUA NEW GUINEA PARAGUAY PERU PHILIPPINES PORTUGAL QATAR REPUBLIC OF KOREA RUSSIAN FEDERATION SAN MARINO SAUDI ARABIA SEYCHELLES SLOVAKIA SOLOMON ISLANDS SOUTH AFRICA SPAIN SRI LANKA SURINAME SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC SWAZILAND SWEDEN TAJIKISTAN THAILAND TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO TUNISIA TURKEY TURKMENISTAN TUVALU UKRAINE UNITED ARAB UNITED KINGDOM UNITED STATES UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA URUGUAY UZBEKISTAN VANUATU VENEZUELA VIETNAM YEMEN

The Vance Center advances global justice by engaging lawyers across borders to support civil society and an ethically active legal profession.

The Vance Center is a unique collaboration of international lawyers catalyzing public interest innovation. A non-profit program of the New York City Bar Association, we bring together leading law firms and other partners worldwide to pioneer international justice initiatives and provide pro bono legal representation to social justice NGOs and others.



## **VANCE CENTER STAFF**

Karina Benzaquen Program Manager

Sam Bookman
Pro Bono Practice Fellow

**Isabella Cajiao** Consultant - Human Rights Program Jaime Chavez Alor Latin America Policy Manager

**Adaobi Egboka** Africa Program Manager

**Jorge Escobedo**Director of Pro Bono Partnerships

Marie-Claude Jean-Baptiste
Programs Director

Susan M. Kath

Director, Environment Program

Alexander Papachristou
Executive Director

## HIGHLIGHTS OF THE YEAR

2018 saw the Vance Center confront endemic and acute injustice, with new staff and redoubled commitment:

- Our Human Rights and Access to Justice Program brought together advocates for incarcerated women from 23 countries in an unprecedented three-year collaboration to analyze the causes of women's incarceration and improve its conditions.
- In rapid response to the U.S. Administration's Zero-Tolerance anti-immigration policy, our Latin America Program, with new leadership, launched Keep Families Together, organizing dozens of Guatemalan, Honduran, Salvadorean, and other Latin American corporate lawyers to provide pro bono assistance to immigration counsel of children separated from their families at and within U.S. borders.
- The Environment Program bolstered global and local responses to climate change, notably providing key legal support to the Global Pact, seeking to unify and strengthen international regulation of environmentally-destructive activities.
- The Africa Program gained a new leader who launched our partnership with Power Africa, a USAID-led inter-governmental initiative to double electrification in sub-Saharan Africa, focusing our African Legal Fellows Program on energy law practice and attracting four fellows.
- The Lawyers Council for Civil and Economic Rights in the Americas homed in on crises in Nicaragua and Venezuela, as well as judicial and other reforms in Peru and Guatemala, led by a new Latin America Policy Manager.
- The Women in the Profession Program advanced its development of a region-wide mentoring toolkit and strengthened its network of 18 national chapters, also under new program management.
- The Good Governance Program assisted investigative journalists in Cyprus, Serbia, Jordan, and Great Britain, among others, as well as digital rights and anti-corruption activists.
- The Vance Center Committee gained new members from existing and new law firms, as well as at the chair and executive sub-committee, and launched a strategic planning process.

## **PRO BONO REPRESENTATION**

The Vance Center represented 51 NGOs and international organizations in 80 matters, with co-counseling by 370 lawyers from 99 law firms in 52 countries.

## **FINANCES**

The Vance Center's finances remained steady, with largely unrestricted revenue and expenses related mostly to employee compensation. We continued to enjoy support from the Ford Foundation, the Novo Foundation, and the Chubb Rule of Law Fund, among others.

## **VANCE CENTER CHAIR**

**VANCE CENTER EXECUTIVE SUB-COMMITTEE** 



Edwin S. Maynard



Antonia E. Stolper



S. Todd Crider



Inosi M. Nvatta



Alexander Papachristou,

**Executive Director** 

Werner F. Ahlers

## THE VANCE CENTER WORKS IN TWO BASIC WAYS:

We give pro bono legal advice and support to non-governmental organizations and international governmental bodies worldwide; and we collaborate with lawyers internationally to strengthen pro bono practice and diversity in the legal profession.

## WE GIVE PRO BONO HELP IN THREE THEMATIC AREAS

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE** 

**ENVIRONMENT** 

**GOOD GOVERNANCE** 



## WE STRENGTHEN THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN DIVERSITY AND PRO BONO PRACTICE

We envision lawyers worldwide enjoying equal access and accommodation in their professional lives and sharing engagement in fundamental human rights, a sustainable environment, and fair, open governance.

- POWER AFRICA AND AFRICAN LEGAL FELLOWS PROGRAM
- WOMEN IN THE PROFESSION PROGRAM
- LAWYERS COUNCIL FOR CIVIL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS IN THE AMERICAS
- PRO BONO PROMOTION PROGRAM
- BUSINESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS INITIATIVE
- KEEP FAMILIES TOGETHER INITIATIVE

## THE LATIN AMERICA PROGRAM

The Vance Center got started when lawyers in Buenos Aires invited lawyers at the New York City Bar Association to collaborate on developing pro bono practice in Argentina. These roots have spread throughout the region into the Pro Bono Network of the Americas.





JORGE ESCOBEDO Director of Pro Bono Partnerships



KARINA BENZAQUEN Program Manager



JAIME CHAVEZ ALOR Latin America Policy Manager

## LAWYERS COUNCIL FOR CIVIL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS

The Lawyers Council is an innovative peer-to-peer engagement from 13 Latin American countries and the US seeking to devise affirmative, sustained responses to systemic challenges to the rule of law and fundamental rights in the region. The recent rise of populism throughout the hemisphere compounds inveterate problems of wealth and income inequality, gender, race, and ethnic inequity and bias, and inattention to the public interest.



In 2018, the Council held its annual inperson meeting in Mexico City focusing on combating corruption and supporting civil society. The Council began planning shorter term initiatives, including delegations to specific countries to meet with government, private sector, and civil society representatives and report to the public on urgent issues.

The Council membership consists of private sector lawyers active in bar associations, NGO boards, and pro bono practice:

Carolina Zang (Argentina) Zang Bernal Vines

Alfonso Carrillo (Guatemala) Carrillo & Asociados

Jose Alfredo Martinez de Hoz (Argentina) Pérez Alati Grondona Benites & Arntsen

Carlos del Rio (Mexico) Creel, García-Cuéllar, Aiza y Enríquez, S.C.

Luciana Cossermelli Tornovsky (Brazil) Demarest Abogados

Valeria Chapa (Mexico) AT&T Mexico

Roberto Quiroga (Brazil) Mattos Fiblo

Ramón Ricardo Arias (Panama) Galindo, Arias & Lopez

Pablo Guererro (Chile) Barros & Errázuriz Abogados Alberto Rebaza (Peru) Rebaza, Alcázar & De las Casas

Paula Samper Salazar (Colombia) Gómez-Pinzon

Todd Crider (United States) Simpson Thacher & Bartlett

Vivian Liberman (Costa Rica)

Antonia Stolper (United States) Shearman & Sterling

Mary Fernández (Dominican Republic) Headrick, Rizik, Alvarez & Fernández

Marcela Hughes (Uruguay) Hughes & Hughes

Hernan Perez Loose (Ecuador) Coronel & Perez Abogados

Fernando Pelaez-Pier (Venezuela) Hoet Pelaez Castillo & Duque

## **WOMEN IN THE PROFESSION PROGRAM**

The Vance Center's WIP Program promotes the advancement of women in the legal profession and pursues pro bono practice to enhance the legal status of women in general. An International Steering Committee of 47 leading practitioners oversees a network of 19 chapters in 18 Latin American countries. Each chapter provides a platform to share ideas and create initiatives supporting the professional development of women lawyers and organizes projects to assist women's organizations in their communities.

Membership grew across all WIP chapters. Mentorship was a key focus, as chapters in Brazil, Bolivia, Chile, Mexico, and Peru developed programs to discuss this critical careerbuilding tool. In addition, the WIP International Steering Committee began drafting an Internal Mentoring Toolkit for other chapters to replicate successful programs. The WIP chapters in Panama and Ecuador obtained non-profit status and continued developing their pro bono projects.

Peru developed a best-practices manual for law firms to promulgate international gender diversity policies, and Argentina partnered with the Federal Ministry of Production and Labor to develop guidance to prevent gender-based economic violence. At WIP's annual gathering in Mexico City, a seminar on gender equity in the legal profession drew more than 200 participants, most representing WIP chapters throughout the Americas.





An International Steering Committee of 47 leading practitioners from 18 countries oversees a network of 10 chapters in 18 Latin American Countries. Its members are:

Carolina Zang; Patricia Lopez Aufranc (Argentina)

Carolina Aguirre; Mariana Pereira (Bolivia)

Esther Nunes; Moira Huggard- Caine (Brazil- Sao Paulo)

Ana Amelia Abreu; Raquel Stein (Brazil-Porto Alegre)

Carolina Menichetti; Patricia Silberman (Chile)

Claudia Barrero; Paula Samper (Colombia)

Andrea Saenz; Vivian Liberman (Costa Rica)

Marielle Garrigo; Sarah De León (Dominican Republic)

Margarita Zambrano; Paola Gachet (Ecuador)

Morena Zavaleta; Michelle De Gutierrez (El Salvador)

Gabriela Roca; Ruby Asturias (Guatemala)

Guadalupe Martinez Casas; J. Vanessa Oquelí (Honduras)

Bertha Ordaz; Valeria Chapa (Mexico)

Gloria de Alvarado; Minerva Bellorin (Nicaragua)

Cristina Lewis; Erika Villareal (Panama)

Tamara Serrati; Marysol Estigarribia (Paraguay)

Fatima De Romaña; Nathalie Paredes (Peru)

Virginia Brause; Veronica Raffo (Uruguay)

Maria Veronica Espina; Maria de los Angeles Celis (Venezuela)

Antonia Stolper; Carrie H. Cohen; Veronica Rodriguez; Lorraine McGowen; Marcia Maack; Patricia Menéndez-Cambo; Ruti Smithline; Sabrena Silver and Taisa Markus (United States)

## PROMOTING PRO BONO PRACTICE

The Vance Center itself began as a transnational endeavor to embed pro bono practice in the Latin American legal profession. With partners throughout the region, we drafted and promoted the Pro Bono Declaration of the Americas, a formal commitment to pro bono work, now with more than 560 law firm and other signatories from 22 countries. Pro bono clearinghouses with our help took root in 14 countries, and in 2011 they came together as the Pro Bono Network of the Americas.

## IN 2018:

The Network held its first annual conference on pro bono practice in Mexico City, co-hosted by our three Mexican clearinghouse partners;

The Network committed to a plan focusing on regional migration crises and pro bono engagement with law schools;

We supported efforts in Bolivia, Guatemala, and Uruguay to establish clearinghouse organizations to join the Network;

16 new law firms from 4 countries signed the Pro Bono Declaration of the Americas.

## Pro Bono Network Members from Latin America:

































"The Vance Center has been a key partner in launching a pro bono clearinghouse in Uruguay. The expert support of the Vance Center Pro Bono Practice team will allow us ultimately to bridge the access to justice for the most vulnerable members of our society."

Nicolás Etcheverry, Dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Montevideo

## **KEEP FAMILIES TOGETHER**

Launched in response to the U.S. government's "Zero Tolerance" policy, the Keep Families Together initiative provides Latin American pro bono counsel to assist U.S. immigration lawyers representing children and families.

Through its clearinghouse partners in the Pro Bono Network of the Americas, the Vance Center since September 2018 has

enlisted more than 40 pro bono attorneys from seven law firms in Brazil, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico to support the legal representation of dozens of separated families. The lawyers obtain identity documents, medical records, supporting affidavits, and other vital evidence to support families' reunification and immigration relief.

## THE AFRICA PROGRAM

Helping overcome the legacy of apartheid was a foundational initiative of the Vance Center, which took shape as the South African Legal Fellows program.





ADAOBI EGBOKA Africa Program Manager

The Africa Program collaborates with lawyers in sub-Saharan African law firms and civil society organizations to promote pro bono practice and strengthen the legal profession's international experience and connections. We have focused on transitional justice in South Africa, Kenya, and the Central African Republic, LGBT rights in East and southern Africa, and most recently the specific challenges of incarcerated women, in a global project.

## **IN 2018**

We launched the Power Africa Legal Fellows Program, a multi-year partnership with Power Africa, a USAID-led cross-government initiative seeking to double electrification in Sub-Saharan Africa, including through building capacity in the legal profession.

We engaged with civil society and other leaders on ruleof-law concerns in Uganda, Kenya, and Tanzania and met a delegation of judges and lawyers from Ethiopia to discuss legal aid and clinical legal education. We welcomed a new African Program Manager who focused efforts to develop a Women in the Profession initiative in Nigeria and Ghana

Our pro bono representation included analyzing the Central African Republic's nationality law and protecting rivers in East and southern Africa.

## **AFRICAN LEGAL FELLOWS PROGRAM**







Over 17 years, 55 junior African Lawyers from South, West, and East Africa have worked in 24 New York-based international law firms and corporate legal departments where they developed transactional skills, professional contacts, and opportunities for pro bono practice.

In 2018, we inaugurated the Power Africa Legal Fellows Program. These fellows focus their work at host law firms and corporate legal departments on energy and project finance practices and participate in briefings by U.S. government agencies promoting U.S. investment in energy infrastructure and finance, as well as meetings with Power Africa private sector partner companies, and African government, corporate, and legal representatives.

The 2018 Power Africa Legal Fellows:

Belinda Ongonga, from Bowmans Kenya (Coulson Harney LLP) at Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP

Ejemen Ofoman, from Olaniwun Ajayi LP (Nigeria) at Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe.

Lotanna Nwodo, from Aluko & Oyebode (Nigeria) at Sullivan & Cromwell

The 2018 African Legal Fellow:

Njabulo Hlophe, from Werksmans Attorneys (South Africa) at Kirkland & Ellis

## THE HUMAN RIGHTS AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE PROGRAM

works to protect individuals from discrimination, violence, injustice, and corruption, as well as supporting international human rights bodies committed to such protection.





MARIE-CLAUDE
JEAN-BAPTISTE
Programs Director



SAM BOOKMAN
Pro Bono Practice Fellow

## WHAT WE DID AND WHAT OUR CLIENTS SAID IN 2018

## ALDES - Securing Increased Access and Protection in the Media for LGBTI People in El Salvador

The Vance Center supported long-time client Asistencia Legal para la Diversidad Sexual - El Salvador in addressing the systemic exclusion and negative coverage that LGBT people face in the media. We sponsored a workshop in El Salvador "[A] national and international perspective on the power of the media to promote respect for the rights of sexual minorities" led by Rio de Janeiro-based New York Times Latin America regional editor Ernesto Londoño. We also conducted research on what obligations regarding LGBTI rights media outlets have under international human rights law, as well as best practices in this area.

"The Vance Center's level of service to our non-profit organization since 2012 has been of the highest quality, extremely professional, trustworthy, ethical and compassionate. The Vance Center staff is knowledgeable and supportive of our work for the LGBTI community of El Salvador."

Ana Montano
Director, ALDES/LGBTI Justice Clinic

## Women in Prison: Evidence, Advocacy, and Reform

The Vance Center launched a three-year project to promote global collaboration on improving conditions of women's imprisonment with a groundbreaking conference in Bogota, Colombia, bringing together 49 advocates from 23 countries, including nine formerly incarcerated women.

"Thank you for an amazing conference. It was a wonderful experience and even more wonderful is the fact that the networks made possible by the conference are growing and continuing."

Kathy Boudin Co-Director/Co-Founder, Center for Justice at Columbia University



## THE ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM

promotes conscientious stewardship of natural resources and the human rights obligations underpinning a sustainable environment and climate change.





SUSAN KATH Director, Environment Program



## WHAT WE DID AND WHAT OUR CLIENTS SAID IN 2018

We contributed to the deliberations on the Global Pact for the Environment, a proposed global agreement on fundamental principles of environmental law, using comprehensive research to demonstrate the consensus on principles and objectives in international environmental law. The legal tools we produced are now publicly available for use across the globe in ongoing consultations to codify and advance the progressive development of core principles of international environmental law and secure environmental protection for

"The International Council of Environmental Law's collaboration with the Vance Center provided timely research, which State Members of the United Nations General Assembly found valuable for their consultations on international environmental law. The analysis of national treaty commitments to environmental law principles for each region world-wide complement the Secretary-General's first ever report on international environmental law. The Vance Center filled a gap in all nations' legal research needs, materially advancing the UN deliberations."

Nicholas A. Robinson, Executive Governor, International Council of Environmental Law We hosted the Philippines Commission on Human Rights as part of its National Inquiry on Climate Change, an investigation into corporate responsibility for global emissions of greenhouse gases and violations of Filipinos' basic human rights. The Commission over two days, and in conjunction with similar events in the Philippines and London, received testimony from scientific and legal experts on the urgency to address the global threat of climate change and its impact on human rights. The unique inquiry into climate change by a national human rights institution will produce recommendations in 2019 regarding accountability and protection of human rights related to the climate crisis.

"I would like to extend my deepest thanks and appreciation for everything the Vance Center has done to support our inquiry session. With you, the [session] was a success and we were able to draw out wonderful insights that will be very helpful for us as this dialogue continues. Again, thank you so much for the support."

Trisha Isabelle F. Fernandez, former Legal Consultant, Philippines Commission on Human Rights

## THE GOOD GOVERNANCE PROGRAM

pursues openness and honesty in government, supporting civil society and independent journalism to hold officials and institutions accountable.





ALEXANDER
PAPACHRISTOU
Executive Director

## WHAT WE DID AND WHAT OUR CLIENTS SAID

A Culture of Safety Alliance, a coalition of major news companies, journalism organizations, and freelancers, who have gathered to develop and endorse worldwide freelance protection standards and work to embed them into newsrooms worldwide, sought advice on insurance for freelance journalists in conflict zones, organizational restructuring, and a model contract for freelance journalists.

"The Vance Center has provided invaluable support every single time we've needed it over the last two years. They have been reliable, generous and expert, always ready to support us, including by involving several law firms that have helped us to make great progress in our work."

Arab Reporters for Investigative Journalism sought the Vance Center's advice regarding publication of several reports of U.S. companies influencing regulatory decisions in Egypt regarding pharmaceutical and other products.

"We've asked the Vance Center several times for help on short notice, and they truly helped us as soon as possible. The legal aid provided was an ultimate shield protecting ARIJ and its partners."

Arab Reporters for Investigative Journalism

## BY THE NUMBERS

**CLIENTS SERVED: 51** 

PRO BONO PROJECTS: 80

**OUR STAFF:** 

LAWYERS: 7

ADMINISTRATORS: 2

PRO BONO LAWYERS: 370

PRO BONO LAW FIRMS: 99

US LAW FIRMS: 23 NON-US: 76

 FY 2017-18
 FY 2018-19

 REVENUE:
 \$957,063
 \$996,007

 EXPENSES:
 \$957,063
 \$996,007

 PRO BONO CONTRIBUTIONS:
 \$6,500,000
 \$5,500,000

 IN-KIND SUPPORT:
 \$123,500
 \$180,376

## **SOURCES OF SUPPORT**

NOVO FOUNDATION FORD FOUNDATION CHUBB RULE OF LAW FUND

ALLEN & OVERY

ARENT FOX

**BAKER & MCKENZIE** 

**CLEARY GOTTLIEB STEEN & HAMILTON** 

COVINGTON & BURLING

CLIFFORD CHANCE

DAVIS POLK & WARDWELL

DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON

FRESHFIELDS BRUCKHAUS DERINGER

**GREENBERG TRAURIG** 

**HOGAN LOVELLS** 

**HUGHES HUBBARD** 

KING & SPALDING

LINKLATERS

MAYER BROWN

MILBANK, TWEED, HADLEY & MCCLOY

MORRISON & FOERSTER

ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE

PAUL HASTINGS

PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WHARTON & GARRISON

PROSKAUER ROSE

SIMPSON THACHER & BARTLETT

SHEARMAN & STERLING

SKADDEN, ARPS, SLATE, MEAGHER & FLOM

SULLIVAN & CROMWELL

WEIL. GOTSHAL & MANGES

WHITE & CASE

WINSTON & STRAWN

Elisabet Castenys, Executive Director

## **VANCE CENTER COMMITTEE**

Leading lawyers from international law firms and the corporate and public sectors in New York City, constituted as a Special Committee of the New York City Bar Association, provide strategic direction, core financial support, and pro bono leadership.

## CHAIR

Edwin S. Maynard | Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison

## **EXECUTIVE SUB COMMITTEE:**

Werner F. Ahlers | Sullivan & Cromwell
S. Todd Crider | Simpson Thacher & Bartlett
Inosi M. Nyatta | Sullivan & Cromwell
Antonia E. Stolper | Shearman & Sterling

## MEMBERS.

Maurice Blanco | Davis Polk & Wardwell Rachel Brandenburger | Hogan Lovells

**Hunter T. Carter** | Arent Fox

Ruti Smithline and Carrie Cohen | Morrison & Foerster

Robert Cusumano

Hon. George B. Daniels | U.S District Court for the SDNY

Michael L. Fitzgerald and Veronica Rodriguez | Paul Hastings

David Flechner | Shearman & Sterling
Ruben Kraiem | Covington & Burling
Richard L. Levine | Weil, Gotshal & Manges
Marcia Tavares Maack | Mayer Brown

Taisa Markus and Sabrena Silver | White & Case

Carlos Martinez | Proskauer

Viren Mascarenhas | King & Spalding

Theodore V.H. Mayer | Hughes Hubbard & Reed

David E. McCraw | The New York Times Company

Lorraine S. McGowen | Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe

Patricia Menendez-Cambo and Randy Bullard | Greenburg Traurig

Marcelo Mottesi | Milbank Tweed, Hadley & McCloy

Eruch P. Nowrojee | The Carlyle Group
Vijaya Palaniswamy | Linklaters
Dietmar Prager | Debevoise & Plimpton
Hon. Julissa Reynoso | Winston & Strawn

Paul T. Schnell | Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom

David J. Sorkin | Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co

Jaime Trujillo and Emeka Chinwuba | Baker McKenzie

Elsie N. Vance

Michael Volkovitsch | Cleary Gottlieb

Janet Whittaker and Christopher Morvillo | Clifford Chance

Timothy Wilkins | Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer

## **EMERITUS MEMBERS**

Michael A. Cooper | Sullivan & Cromwell

Evan A. Davis | Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

## **EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS**

Alexander Papachristou | Executive Director, Vance Center

Bret Parker | Executive Director, New York City Bar Association

Roger Maldonado | President, New York City Bar Association



Maurice Blanco



Marcia Maack



Taisa Markus



Viren Mascarenhas



Veronica Rodriguez



David McCraw

## **INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL:**

Hon. Louise Arbour

Former UN High Commissioner for Human Rights

Hon. Hans Corell

Former UN Under-Secretary General for Legal Affairs

Hon. Richard J. Goldstone

Former Justice Constitutional Court of South Africa

**Hon. Juan E. Mendez** | UN Special Rapporteur on Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

## WE PROUDLY TAKE OUR NAME FROM CYRUS

**R. VANCE** – former U.S. Secretary of State, New York City Bar Association President, and prominent private lawyer – who exemplified ironclad commitment to fundamental rights through collaborative problem solving.



CYRUS R. VANCE JR.



CYRUS R. VANCE



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